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Ratio of girls to boys in primary, lower secondary and upper secondary education

Rapport filles/garçons dans l'enseignement primaire, secondaire inférieur et secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Total, all countries or areas								Total, tous pays ou zones
Primary	0.91	* 0.95	0.97	1.00	0.98	0.98	* 0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	* 0.90	0.95	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	* 0.83	0.94	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.97	* 0.98	Secondaire supérieur
Northern Africa								Afrique septentrionale
Primary	0.87	0.93	0.95	* 0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.84	* 0.94	0.93	* 0.95	* 0.95	* 0.95	* 0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.93	* 1.07	1.07	* 1.06	* 1.07	* 1.07	* 1.07	Secondaire supérieur
Sub-Saharan Africa								Afrique subsaharienne
Primary	0.84	0.88	0.92	0.95	0.96	0.97	* 0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.79	0.84	0.89	* 0.92	* 0.92	* 0.92	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.77	0.78	0.80	* 0.87	* 0.88	* 0.88	Secondaire supérieur
Northern America								Amérique septentrionale
Primary	0.99	0.99	* 0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	0.98	* 0.98	1.00	0.98	1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.05	1.04	* 1.03	1.02	0.98	1.01	* 1.01	Secondaire supérieur
Latin America & the Caribbean								Amérique latine et Caraïbes
Primary	* 0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.03	* 1.03	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.11	* 1.10	Secondaire supérieur
Central Asia								Asie centrale
Primary	0.96	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	0.98	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.98	1.00	1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Secondaire supérieur
Eastern Asia								Asie orientale
Primary	0.97	* 1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.89	* 1.00	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.88	* 1.00	1.00	1.06	1.04	1.03	1.03	Secondaire supérieur
South-central Asia								Asie centrale et du Sud
Primary	0.81	* 0.94	0.98	1.05	0.99	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.78	0.89	0.95	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.51	0.81	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
South-eastern Asia								Asie du Sud-Est
Primary	0.98	0.98	1.01	0.98	* 0.99	* 0.98	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	* 0.93	1.02	1.04	1.03	* 1.02	* 1.02	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	* 0.94	1.00	1.00	0.97	* 1.04	* 1.05	...	Secondaire supérieur
Southern Asia								Asie méridionale
Primary	0.80	* 0.94	0.98	1.05	0.99	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.77	0.88	0.95	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.49	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
Western Asia								Asie occidentale
Primary	* 0.88	0.91	0.94	* 0.94	0.94	* 0.94	* 0.94	Primaire
Lower secondary	* 0.80	0.87	0.92	* 0.96	0.96	0.95	* 0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	* 0.70	0.84	0.92	* 0.96	0.92	0.94	* 0.94	Secondaire supérieur
Europe								Europe
Primary	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	* 1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	* 1.03	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire supérieur
Oceania								Océanie
Primary	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	* 0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 0.98	* 0.95	0.91	0.95	0.96	* 0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.00	* 0.96	* 0.93	0.90	1.00	0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire supérieur
Australia and New Zealand								Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Primary	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.00	* 0.95	0.90	0.97	0.98	* 0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.97	* 0.95	* 0.92	0.89	1.00	0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire supérieur
Afghanistan								Afghanistan
Primary	0.49	0.58	0.68	0.68	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.34	0.53	0.59	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.27	0.41	0.51	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Albania								Albanie
Primary	0.97	0.97	0.99	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.94	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.93	0.93	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.90	0.88	0.87	0.92	0.93	0.90	Secondaire supérieur
Algeria								Algérie
Primary	0.88	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.82	0.96	0.93	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.03	1.33	1.31	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Andorra								Andorre
Primary	...	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.07	1.01	0.94	0.99	1.00	0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.19	1.20	1.09	1.04	1.03	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
Angola								Angola
Primary	...	...	0.81	0.89	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.76	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.56	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Anguilla								Anguilla
Primary	...	1.03	0.92	1.00	...	...	0.92	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.01	0.94	1.00	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.01	1.14	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Antigua and Barbuda								Antigua-et-Barbuda
Primary	...	...	0.92	0.97	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.90	0.97	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.33	1.13	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Argentina								Argentine
Primary	...	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.07	1.05	1.02	1.02	1.03	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.08	...	Secondaire supérieur
Armenia								Arménie
Primary	1.00	1.02	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.96	0.98	...	0.99	0.99	0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.97	1.04	1.03	1.00	1.02	Secondaire supérieur
Aruba								Aruba
Primary	...	0.96	0.99	1.00	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.91	0.93	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.14	1.15	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Australia								Australie
Primary	1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	...	...	* 0.89	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.97	...	...	* 0.85	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.95	Secondaire supérieur
Austria								Autriche
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.89	* 0.92	* 0.93	* 0.94	* 0.96	* 0.96	* 0.97	Secondaire supérieur
Azerbaijan								Azerbaïdjan
Primary	...	* 0.95	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 1.03	* 1.00	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.87	Secondaire supérieur
Bahamas								Bahamas
Primary	0.98	0.97	0.97	...	...	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.95	1.00	...	...	0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.07	1.05	...	...	1.03	...	Secondaire supérieur
Bahrain								Bahreïn
Primary	1.03	1.04	...	1.01	...	...	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.08	1.01	0.98	...	...	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.21	1.08	1.07	...	...	0.92	Secondaire supérieur
Bangladesh								Bangladesh
Primary	...	1.03	1.05	...	1.08	1.01	1.09	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.11	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.21	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.97	0.98	0.97	1.09	1.22	1.07	Secondaire supérieur
Barbados								Barbade
Primary	...	0.98	* 1.00	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.95	* 0.93	1.00	0.97	1.00	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.02	* 1.05	1.05	1.06	1.04	1.06	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Belarus								Biélorus
Primary	0.94	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.95	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.92	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.94	Secondaire supérieur
Belgium								Belgique
Primary	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.12	* 1.13	* 1.03	* 1.06	* 1.04	* 1.03	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.04	* 1.09	* 1.16	* 1.15	* 1.15	* 1.13	...	Secondaire supérieur
Belize								Belize
Primary	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	1.04	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.17	Secondaire supérieur
Benin								Bénin
Primary	0.57	0.80	0.90	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.93	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.58	...	0.81	0.88	0.90	0.91	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.52	...	0.51	0.65	0.69	0.73	Secondaire supérieur
Bermuda								Bermudes
Primary	0.99	1.03	...	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.02	1.08	1.04	1.12	1.08	1.08	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	Secondaire supérieur
Bhutan								Bhoutan
Primary	0.79	1.00	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.07	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.15	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.73	0.98	1.08	...	1.07	1.12	Secondaire supérieur
Bolivia (Plurin. State of)								Bolivie (État plurin. de)
Primary	0.97	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.95	* 0.98	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.98	* 0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.95	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.01	Secondaire supérieur
Bosnia and Herzegovina								Bosnie-Herzégovine
Primary	...	...	1.01	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
Botswana								Botswana
Primary	1.01	0.99	...	0.98	...	0.98	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.11	1.05	...	1.03	...	1.03	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.88	0.96	...	...	...	1.23	...	Secondaire supérieur
Brazil								Brésil
Primary	...	...	...	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.97	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	* 1.14	* 1.10	* 1.15	...	Secondaire supérieur
British Virgin Islands								Îles Vierges britanniques
Primary	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.97	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.15	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.93	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.06	1.14	1.15	...	1.02	...	Secondaire supérieur
Brunei Darussalam								Brunéi Darussalam
Primary	0.96	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.01	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.15	0.94	0.98	0.99	1.00	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.15	1.02	0.98	1.05	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Bulgaria								Bulgarie
Primary	0.96	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.91	* 0.94	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.04	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.96	...	Secondaire supérieur
Burkina Faso								Burkina Faso
Primary	0.66	0.80	0.90	0.97	1.00	1.01	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.73	0.80	0.97	1.11	1.16	1.19	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.60	0.60	0.65	0.82	0.89	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
Burundi								Burundi
Primary	0.80	0.86	0.99	1.03	1.01	1.08	1.04	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.77	0.76	1.01	1.21	1.22	1.22	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.66	0.60	0.75	1.14	...	1.19	Secondaire supérieur
Cabo Verde								Cabo Verde
Primary	...	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.95	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.12	1.11	1.03	1.01	1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.14	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.22	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Cambodia								Camboodge
Primary	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.79	0.93	1.05	1.13	1.16	1.14	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.17	...	Secondaire supérieur
Cameroon								Cameroun
Primary	0.89	* 0.83	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.91	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.79	0.80	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.91	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.77	0.81	0.80	0.87	0.89	0.88	Secondaire supérieur
Canada								Canada
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	* 1.01	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.01	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	Secondaire supérieur
Cayman Islands								Îles Caïmanes
Primary	...	0.98	1.04	1.18	0.89	0.80	0.75	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.88	...	1.05	1.28	1.29	1.21	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.96	...	1.05	1.21	1.23	1.24	Secondaire supérieur
Central African Republic								République centrafricaine
Primary	...	0.71	0.73	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Chad								Tchad
Primary	0.49	0.69	0.74	0.78	...	0.82	0.83	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.38	0.46	0.50	...	0.65	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.19	* 0.28	0.37	0.36	...	0.50	0.54	Secondaire supérieur
Chile								Chili
Primary	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.96	* 0.96	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.03	* 1.05	* 1.02	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	Secondaire supérieur
China								Chine
Primary	0.96	...	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.87	...	1.03	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.00	1.07	1.04	1.03	1.03	Secondaire supérieur
China, Hong Kong SAR								Chine, RAS de Hong Kong
Primary	1.01	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 0.96	* 0.93	* 0.93	* 0.97	Secondaire supérieur
China, Macao SAR								Chine, RAS de Macao
Primary	...	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.05	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.97	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.94	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.10	* 1.06	* 1.06	* 1.05	* 1.02	* 1.04	Secondaire supérieur
Colombia								Colombie
Primary	0.99	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.06	* 1.06	* 1.03	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.14	* 1.15	* 1.15	* 1.11	* 1.11	* 1.12	Secondaire supérieur
Congo								Congo
Primary	0.85	0.93	0.94	1.01	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.88	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.59	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Cook Islands								Îles Cook
Primary	...	0.98	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.96	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.01	1.02	0.91	0.95	0.92	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.14	1.01	1.03	1.08	1.01	Secondaire supérieur
Costa Rica								Costa Rica
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.06	* 1.05	* 1.01	* 0.98	* 1.03	* 1.06	* 1.04	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.12	* 1.16	* 1.17	* 1.16	* 1.15	* 1.18	* 1.18	Secondaire supérieur
Côte d'Ivoire								Côte d'Ivoire
Primary	0.75	...	...	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	0.74	0.88	0.90	0.93	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.68	0.78	0.81	0.83	Secondaire supérieur
Croatia								Croatie
Primary	0.98	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.04	* 1.06	* 1.05	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.05	* 1.11	* 1.05	* 1.05	* 1.06	...	Secondaire supérieur
Cuba								Cuba
Primary	1.01	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	0.98	0.94	0.93	1.01	0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.07	1.01	1.10	1.07	1.01	1.07	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Curaçao								Curaçao
Primary	...	...	...	...	* 0.97	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	* 1.00	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	* 1.32	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Cyprus								Chypre
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.05	* 1.02	* 0.99	* 0.96	* 0.97	...	Secondaire supérieur
Czechia								Tchéquie
Primary	1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.05	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.02	...	Secondaire supérieur
Dem. People's Rep. Korea								Rép. pop. dém. de Corée
Lower secondary	...	...	...	1.01	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	1.02	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Dem. Rep. of the Congo								Rép. dém. du Congo
Primary	0.69	...	0.86	0.98	0.93	0.94	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.65	0.66	...	0.66	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.52	0.62	...	0.62	...	Secondaire supérieur
Denmark								Danemark
Primary	1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 1.02	* 1.02	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.04	* 1.05	* 1.00	* 1.06	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	Secondaire supérieur
Djibouti								Djibouti
Primary	0.78	0.82	...	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.68	...	0.82	0.86	0.83	0.86	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.64	...	0.76	0.85	0.85	0.85	Secondaire supérieur
Dominica								Dominique
Primary	0.94	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.92	0.91	0.88	0.92	0.84	0.87	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.18	1.23	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.10	Secondaire supérieur
Dominican Republic								République dominicaine
Primary	...	* 0.95	* 0.88	* 0.91	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.11	* 1.03	* 1.03	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.20	* 1.16	* 1.13	* 1.16	* 1.16	* 1.18	Secondaire supérieur
Ecuador								Équateur
Primary	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.00	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
Egypt								Égypte
Primary	0.89	0.96	0.96	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.88	...	1.00	...	0.98	0.98	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.90	...	0.95	...	0.96	0.95	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
El Salvador								El Salvador
Primary	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	0.99	1.01	1.02	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.03	1.05	1.08	1.07	1.12	...	Secondaire supérieur
Equatorial Guinea								Guinée équatoriale
Primary	...	0.96	1.02	1.00	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.82	...	1.07	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.45	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Eritrea								Érythrée
Primary	0.80	0.80	0.83	0.84	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.64	0.80	0.83	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.52	0.71	0.84	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Estonia								Estonie
Primary	0.98	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.10	* 1.04	* 1.03	* 1.09	* 1.08	* 1.08	Secondaire supérieur
Eswatini								Eswatini
Primary	0.98	0.90	0.89	0.90	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.99	0.95	1.00	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.88	0.93	0.97	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Ethiopia								Éthiopie
Primary	0.61	0.85	0.93	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.93	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.82	0.61	0.87	0.97	...	...	0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.79	0.69	0.71	0.99	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)								Îles Falkland (Malvinas)
Primary	0.90	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Fiji								Fidji
Primary	0.99	...	...	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.95	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.03	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.79	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	1.13	1.18	1.17	1.16	Secondaire supérieur
Finland								Finlande
Primary	1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.21	* 1.08	* 1.09	* 1.13	* 1.14	* 1.16	* 1.16	Secondaire supérieur
France								France
Primary	0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.99	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.03	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.01	Secondaire supérieur
French Guiana								Guyane française
Primary	* 0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
French Polynesia								Polynésie française
Primary	0.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Gabon								Gabon
Primary	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Gambia								Gambie
Primary	0.75	1.03	1.03	1.07	1.11	1.12	1.12	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.87	1.03	1.04	1.16	1.17	1.20	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	* 0.86	...	...	1.15	...	Secondaire supérieur
Georgia								Géorgie
Primary	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.97	...	1.01	0.97	0.97	0.96	Secondaire supérieur
Germany								Allemagne
Primary	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.98	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.90	* 0.95	* 0.89	* 0.90	* 0.86	* 0.87	...	Secondaire supérieur
Ghana								Ghana
Primary	0.89	0.94	...	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.86	...	0.96	1.01	1.01	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.72	...	0.88	0.95	0.96	1.00	Secondaire supérieur
Gibraltar								Gibraltar
Primary	...	...	...	...	1.08	1.05	1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	0.99	0.92	0.96	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	0.89	0.95	0.86	Secondaire supérieur
Greece								Grèce
Primary	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	0.96	0.93	0.97	0.97	0.97	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.01	0.98	0.97	0.94	0.98	0.98	...	Secondaire supérieur
Grenada								Grenade
Primary	0.92	1.00	0.96	0.95	...	0.93	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	0.96	0.91	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.13	1.22	1.11	...	1.03	...	Secondaire supérieur
Guatemala								Guatemala
Primary	0.87	0.93	0.97	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.88	0.90	0.89	0.91	0.94	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.06	1.10	1.14	Secondaire supérieur
Guinea								Guinée
Primary	0.52	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.86	0.88	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.52	...	0.68	0.73	0.74	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.45	...	0.63	0.74	0.79	...	Secondaire supérieur
Guinea-Bissau								Guinée-Bissau
Primary	0.60	...	0.95	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Guyana								Guyana
Primary	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.01	1.04	...	1.04	1.05	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.04	1.08	...	1.14	1.11	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Haiti								Haïti
Primary	0.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Honduras								Honduras
Primary	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.02	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.17	1.13	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.29	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Hungary								Hongrie
Primary	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.02	0.99	1.00	...	Secondaire supérieur
Iceland								Islande
Primary	1.00	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.96	* 1.03	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 0.95	* 0.94	...	Secondaire supérieur
India								Inde
Primary	0.81	...	* 1.01	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.70	* 0.87	* 0.96	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.56	* 0.76	* 0.88	* 0.95	0.93	0.89	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
Indonesia								Indonésie
Primary	0.99	* 0.98	1.03	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.88	* 1.04	1.04	1.04	0.98	0.98	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.85	* 0.97	1.00	0.96	1.04	1.04	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
Iran (Islamic Republic of)								Iran (Rép. islamique d')
Primary	0.90	0.96	0.98	1.05	1.05	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.89	0.93	...	0.97	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.01	0.96	...	0.99	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Ireland								Irlande
Primary	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 1.00	* 1.03	* 1.02	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.09	* 1.13	* 1.10	* 1.06	* 1.14	* 1.15	...	Secondaire supérieur
Israel								Israël
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.99	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.01	...	Secondaire supérieur
Italy								Italie
Primary	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.95	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	...	Secondaire supérieur
Jamaica								Jamaïque
Primary	...	0.98	0.98	1.05	0.99	1.01	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.99	1.00	1.06	0.99	1.01	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.11	1.15	1.05	1.02	1.04	1.01	Secondaire supérieur
Japan								Japon
Primary	1.00	...	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	...	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.03	...	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	...	Secondaire supérieur
Jordan								Jordanie
Primary	0.99	1.00	0.99	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	1.01	...	1.00	0.99	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.04	1.13	...	1.11	1.08	1.05	Secondaire supérieur
Kazakhstan								Kazakhstan
Primary	0.95	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.95	0.97	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.01	1.07	1.00	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Kenya								Kenya
Primary	0.97	0.95	...	0.99	0.95	0.96	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	...	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.86	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.89	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Kiribati								Kiribati
Primary	1.01	1.01	1.06	1.01	1.01	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.01	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.19	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Kuwait								Koweït
Primary	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.06	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.04	1.02	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.15	1.08	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Kyrgyzstan								Kirghizistan
Primary	0.94	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.99	0.99	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.95	1.02	1.04	1.00	1.00	0.98	Secondaire supérieur
Lao People's Dem. Rep.								Rép. dém. populaire lao
Primary	0.81	0.88	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.81	0.84	0.94	0.97	0.98	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.72	0.83	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.92	Secondaire supérieur
Latvia								Lettonie
Primary	0.94	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.98	* 0.96	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.15	* 1.04	* 1.01	* 0.99	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.02	Secondaire supérieur
Lebanon								Liban
Primary	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lesotho								Lesotho
Primary	1.10	0.99	0.96	0.95	...	...	0.95	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.23	1.28	1.25	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.13	1.25	1.24	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Liberia								Libéria
Primary	...	...	...	0.89	0.98	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	0.78	0.97	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.73	0.96	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Libya								Libye
Primary	...	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.29	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Liechtenstein								Liechtenstein
Primary	...	* 1.02	* 0.94	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.98	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.92	* 0.97	* 0.97	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.77	* 0.70	* 0.66	* 0.76	* 0.75	...	Secondaire supérieur
Lithuania								Lituanie
Primary	0.94	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.96	* 0.98	* 0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.05	* 1.01	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 0.95	...	Secondaire supérieur
Luxembourg								Luxembourg
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.06	* 1.04	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 0.96	* 0.94	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.96	* 1.08	* 1.04	* 1.06	* 1.06	* 1.08	...	Secondaire supérieur
Madagascar								Madagascar
Primary	1.05	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.00	...	* 1.02	...	1.07	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.91	...	* 0.95	...	1.03	...	Secondaire supérieur
Malawi								Malawi
Primary	0.90	0.98	0.99	1.00	...	1.04	1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.78	0.88	* 0.90	...	1.03	1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.62	0.68	0.80	...	0.90	0.91	Secondaire supérieur
Malaysia								Malaisie
Primary	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.03	1.02	1.05	1.02	1.01	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10	Secondaire supérieur
Maldives								Maldives
Primary	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.03	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.16	1.18	1.04	1.06	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Mali								Mali
Primary	0.68	0.79	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.91	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.63	0.73	0.85	0.90	0.90	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.58	0.62	0.69	0.81	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Malta								Malte
Primary	0.98	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 1.03	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.02	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.81	* 0.76	* 1.09	* 1.06	* 1.03	* 1.03	Secondaire supérieur
Marshall Islands								Îles Marshall
Primary	...	1.21	...	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	...	1.09	1.12	1.03	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.05	...	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Martinique								Martinique
Primary	* 0.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Mauritania								Mauritanie
Primary	0.84	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.07	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.61	0.88	0.85	0.89	1.04	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.52	0.85	* 0.74	0.79	1.00	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Mauritius								Maurice
Primary	1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.02	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.95	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.95	* 1.06	* 1.11	* 1.10	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Mexico								Mexique
Primary	0.96	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.98	* 1.07	* 1.08	* 1.09	* 1.10	* 1.11	* 1.12	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.97	* 1.05	* 1.06	* 1.03	* 1.08	* 1.10	* 1.13	Secondaire supérieur
Micronesia (Fed. States of)								Micronésie (États féd. de)
Primary	...	0.97	...	0.94	1.01	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.06	...	1.01	1.06	1.06	1.04	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Monaco								Monaco
Primary	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.01	...	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Mongolia								Mongolie
Primary	1.02	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.22	1.07	1.05	...	1.03	1.02	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.44	1.19	1.13	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.07	Secondaire supérieur
Montenegro								Monténégro
Primary	...	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.02	1.02	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.03	Secondaire supérieur
Montserrat								Montserrat
Primary	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.95	1.15	1.12	1.14	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.01	...	1.09	0.81	0.91	0.96	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.12	...	1.01	0.88	1.11	1.10	Secondaire supérieur
Morocco								Maroc
Primary	0.75	0.91	0.95	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.85	0.83	* 0.86	0.89	0.90	0.90	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.88	0.95	...	1.02	1.04	1.08	Secondaire supérieur
Mozambique								Mozambique
Primary	0.72	0.84	0.89	* 0.91	0.94	0.94	0.95	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.67	0.70	0.83	* 0.92	0.91	0.97	0.93	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.56	0.62	0.75	* 0.92	1.00	1.10	0.98	Secondaire supérieur
Myanmar								Myanmar
Primary	0.98	1.04	1.03	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	1.07	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.04	1.14	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Namibia								Namibie
Primary	0.98	0.97	0.95	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.98	1.02	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Nauru								Nauru
Primary	...	1.04	...	0.97	1.10	...	1.04	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.12	...	1.09	Secondaire inférieur
Nepal								Népal
Primary	0.69	0.89	0.95	1.07	1.02	0.99	0.95	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.60	0.86	0.99	1.07	1.02	1.00	0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.56	* 0.79	* 0.95	* 1.02	1.06	1.08	1.04	Secondaire supérieur
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)								Pays-Bas (Royaume des)
Primary	0.98	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.98	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 0.95	* 0.95	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.92	* 1.01	* 1.03	* 1.06	* 1.06	* 1.06	...	Secondaire supérieur
New Zealand								Nouvelle-Zélande
Primary	1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.96	* 1.11	* 1.08	* 1.11	* 1.11	* 1.10	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Nicaragua								Nicaragua
Primary	1.01	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.04	1.03	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.20	1.19	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Niger								Niger
Primary	0.62	0.71	0.81	* 0.85	0.90	* 0.91	* 0.93	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.54	0.68	0.72	* 0.72	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.62	0.58	* 0.79	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Nigeria								Nigéria
Primary	0.82	0.84	* 0.90	0.93	0.99	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.85	0.88	0.93	0.99	0.99	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.99	0.99	...	Secondaire supérieur
Niue								Nioué
Primary	...	1.07	...	0.84	1.00	0.89	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	1.14	0.82	1.04	0.96	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.90	0.76	0.76	0.78	Secondaire supérieur
North Macedonia								Macédoine du Nord
Primary	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.93	0.97	1.00	0.99	1.02	1.02	Secondaire supérieur
Norway								Norvège
Primary	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.03	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.91	* 1.02	* 0.98	* 0.94	* 0.91	* 0.92	...	Secondaire supérieur
Oman								Oman
Primary	0.97	* 1.02	...	* 1.04	* 1.04	* 1.01	* 1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.92	* 0.93	...	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.16	* 1.01	...	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.95	* 0.96	Secondaire supérieur
Pakistan								Pakistan
Primary	...	0.77	0.84	0.84	...	0.85	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.74	0.79	0.81	...	0.86	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.76	0.75	...	0.82	...	Secondaire supérieur
Palau								Palaos
Primary	...	...	...	...	1.05	0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.00	1.16	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.15	...	...	1.02	1.00	...	Secondaire supérieur
Panama								Panama
Primary	...	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.00	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.13	1.14	1.12	...	1.09	...	Secondaire supérieur
Papua New Guinea								Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée
Primary	0.94	0.90	...	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Paraguay								Paraguay
Primary	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.02	1.04	...	1.02	1.05	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.12	Secondaire supérieur
Peru								Pérou
Primary	0.97	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.97	0.94	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.95	0.98	0.96	1.01	1.01	0.99	Secondaire supérieur
Philippines								Philippines
Primary	1.00	1.00	...	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.09	...	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.15	Secondaire supérieur
Poland								Pologne
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.98	Secondaire supérieur
Portugal								Portugal
Primary	0.96	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.96	* 0.98	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.03	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.97	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.12	* 1.16	* 1.08	* 1.01	* 1.03	* 1.04	...	Secondaire supérieur
Puerto Rico								Porto Rico
Primary	...	...	1.00	0.98	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.03	0.98	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	1.10	1.06	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Qatar								Qatar
Primary	1.00	* 1.06	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.15	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.28	* 1.04	* 1.04	* 0.97	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Republic of Korea								République de Corée
Primary	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire supérieur
Republic of Moldova								République de Moldova
Primary	...	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.14	* 1.10	* 1.04	* 1.03	* 1.00	* 1.01	Secondaire supérieur
Romania								Roumanie
Primary	0.97	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.88	* 0.89	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.88	* 0.88	* 0.98	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.05	* 0.99	* 0.91	* 0.91	* 1.03	...	Secondaire supérieur
Russian Federation								Fédération de Russie
Primary	0.99	1.00	...	1.01	0.99	0.99	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	...	1.01	0.94	0.95	0.95	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.96	...	0.90	1.14	1.12	1.11	Secondaire supérieur
Rwanda								Rwanda
Primary	...	1.02	1.01	1.02	...	1.01	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.88	1.05	1.12	...	1.16	1.18	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.88	0.90	0.99	...	1.09	1.12	Secondaire supérieur
Saint Kitts and Nevis								Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
Primary	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.95	...	0.96	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.95	* 0.93	1.01	...	0.95	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.24	* 1.00	1.06	...	0.92	...	Secondaire supérieur
Saint Lucia								Sainte-Lucie
Primary	...	0.97	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.17	0.97	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.08	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.20	1.09	1.04	0.98	0.97	1.07	Secondaire supérieur
Saint Vincent & Grenadines								Saint-Vincent-Grenadines
Primary	...	0.92	0.95	0.99	1.01	1.00	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.16	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.96	0.92	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.36	1.21	1.14	1.11	1.03	1.17	Secondaire supérieur
Samoa								Samoa
Primary	1.01	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.04	1.03	0.95	0.96	1.02	1.03	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.10	1.15	1.17	1.14	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
San Marino								Saint-Marin
Primary	...	...	* 1.11	1.04	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 1.03	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	* 0.96	1.00	* 1.00	* 1.08	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	* 1.07	0.98	* 0.81	* 0.74	* 0.81	Secondaire supérieur
Sao Tome and Principe								Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Primary	...	0.99	0.98	0.94	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.14	1.07	1.05	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.99	0.80	1.10	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Saudi Arabia								Arabie saoudite
Primary	...	* 0.97	...	* 1.05	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.87	...	* 1.03	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.89	...	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.96	* 1.00	Secondaire supérieur
Senegal								Sénégal
Primary	0.76	0.97	1.06	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.15	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.77	...	...	1.17	1.19	1.19	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.66	...	...	1.07	1.13	1.16	Secondaire supérieur
Serbia								Serbie
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.07	* 1.05	* 1.04	* 1.03	* 1.03	1.05	Secondaire supérieur
Seychelles								Seychelles
Primary	1.02	0.96	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	1.04	0.96	1.03	1.02	1.07	1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.91	1.16	* 1.13	1.15	1.17	1.10	1.11	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Sierra Leone								Sierra Leone
Primary	...	...	...	1.04	1.05	1.05	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	0.96	1.04	1.05	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.80	0.98	1.01	...	Secondaire supérieur
Singapore								Singapour
Primary	...	...	0.99	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	0.98	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.98	0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Secondaire supérieur
Slovakia								Slovaquie
Primary	1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.99	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.03	* 1.03	* 1.04	* 1.05	* 1.05	* 1.04	Secondaire supérieur
Slovenia								Slovénie
Primary	0.98	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.01	* 1.03	* 1.01	* 1.02	Secondaire supérieur
Solomon Islands								Îles Salomon
Primary	...	0.96	1.00	1.02	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.87	0.97	1.05	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.69	0.71	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
South Africa								Afrique du Sud
Primary	0.99	0.97	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.98	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.04	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.01	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.09	1.10	0.99	1.15	1.15	...	Secondaire supérieur
South Sudan								Soudan du sud
Primary	...	...	...	0.71	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	0.59	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.45	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Spain								Espagne
Primary	0.98	* 0.99	* 0.99	* 1.01	* 1.01	* 1.00	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.96	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 0.97	* 0.99	* 1.00	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.14	* 1.15	* 1.08	* 1.04	* 1.07	* 1.07	...	Secondaire supérieur
Sri Lanka								Sri Lanka
Primary	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.02	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.05	1.00	0.96	1.01	1.02	1.01	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.26	...	1.05	1.10	...	1.09	...	Secondaire supérieur
State of Palestine								État de Palestine
Primary	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.99	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.00	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.87	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.19	Secondaire supérieur
Sudan								Soudan
Primary	...	0.87	0.90	0.91	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.88	0.82	0.92	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.00	0.92	1.05	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Suriname								Suriname
Primary	...	0.94	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.95	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.16	1.06	1.11	1.07	1.09	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.42	1.44	1.41	...	1.27	...	Secondaire supérieur
Sweden								Suède
Primary	1.02	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.04	* 1.05	* 1.06	* 1.06	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.05	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.05	* 1.04	* 1.05	* 1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.18	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.17	* 1.13	* 1.15	* 1.17	Secondaire supérieur
Switzerland								Suisse
Primary	0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.02	* 1.02	* 1.03	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.87	* 0.87	* 0.93	* 0.95	* 0.93	* 0.94	* 0.94	Secondaire supérieur
Syrian Arab Republic								République arabe syrienne
Primary	0.92	0.96	0.96	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.93	0.97	...	1.07	1.07	1.09	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.97	1.06	...	1.13	1.13	1.16	Secondaire supérieur
Tajikistan								Tadjikistan
Primary	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.98	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.86	0.89	0.96	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.59	0.65	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Thailand								Thaïlande
Primary	...	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.94	0.99	0.99	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.03	* 1.01	* 0.92	0.93	0.97	1.10	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.12	* 1.17	* 1.00	1.08	1.09	1.01	Secondaire supérieur
Timor-Leste								Timor-Leste
Primary	...	0.95	1.00	1.02	1.01	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.05	1.08	1.11	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.97	1.07	1.16	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Togo								Togo
Primary	0.69	0.86	0.91	0.96	0.98	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.40	0.58	...	...	...	0.85	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.21	0.41	...	...	0.71	0.75	...	Secondaire supérieur
Tokelau								Tokélaou
Primary	...	...	...	...	0.92	0.92	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.12	0.95	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.42	1.53	...	Secondaire supérieur
Tonga								Tonga
Primary	0.97	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.97	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	1.00	1.10	0.98	0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	1.14	1.15	1.40	1.28	Secondaire supérieur
Trinidad and Tobago								Trinité-et-Tobago
Primary	1.00	* 0.98	0.97	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.03	...	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.11	1.11	1.11	Secondaire supérieur
Tunisia								Tunisie
Primary	0.93	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.98	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.91	1.00	0.94	0.99	1.03	1.03	1.03	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.17	1.17	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Türkiye								Türkiye
Primary	0.94	* 0.97	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 0.99	* 0.99	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.67	* 0.90	* 0.98	* 1.03	* 1.03	* 1.02	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.65	* 0.80	* 0.89	* 0.95	* 0.94	* 0.96	...	Secondaire supérieur
Turkmenistan								Turkménistan
Primary	...	...	...	...	1.01	1.01	1.01	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.01	...	1.01	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.01	...	0.99	Secondaire supérieur
Turks and Caicos Islands								Îles Turques-et-Caïques
Primary	...	1.01	...	0.87	0.88	0.88	0.88	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.98	...	0.85	0.78	0.76	0.79	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	1.09	0.82	0.88	0.85	Secondaire supérieur
Tuvalu								Tuvalu
Primary	...	0.97	...	1.04	1.05	0.99	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	...	...	1.03	1.04	1.05	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	...	1.22	1.32	1.23	Secondaire supérieur
Uganda								Ouganda
Primary	0.83	0.98	1.00	1.00	...	...	...	Primaire
Ukraine								Ukraine
Primary	...	* 0.99	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.01	* 1.01	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 0.91	* 1.00	* 1.01	* 1.02	* 1.02	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 0.95	* 0.91	* 0.93	* 0.98	* 0.98	...	Secondaire supérieur
United Arab Emirates								Émirats arabes unis
Primary	1.00	1.03	1.06	1.00	1.03	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.04	0.99	1.16	1.20	1.04	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.17	...	...	...	0.95	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
United Kingdom								Royaume-Uni
Primary	...	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 1.00	1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 0.99	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 1.00	* 0.99	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.00	* 1.03	* 1.04	* 1.07	* 1.06	* 1.07	1.06	Secondaire supérieur
United Rep. of Tanzania								Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie
Primary	1.00	0.95	0.99	1.04	1.02	1.03	1.04	Primaire
Lower secondary	0.87	...	0.75	0.98	1.10	1.09	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	0.76	...	0.66	0.62	0.77	0.76	...	Secondaire supérieur
United States of America								États-Unis d'Amérique
Primary	0.99	* 0.99	...	* 1.00	* 1.00	* 0.99	* 1.00	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.00	* 0.99	...	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 1.00	* 1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.05	* 1.06	...	* 1.02	* 0.98	* 1.01	* 1.05	Secondaire supérieur

Region, country or area	1995	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	Région, pays ou zone
Uruguay								Uruguay
Primary	0.99	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.99	* 0.98	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	1.10	* 1.08	* 1.06	...	* 1.01	* 1.04	1.04	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	1.25	* 1.18	* 1.24	...	* 1.17	* 1.18	1.18	Secondaire supérieur
Uzbekistan								Ouzbékistan
Primary	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	0.99	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.95	1.01	0.99	1.03	0.96	0.96	Secondaire supérieur
Vanuatu								Vanuatu
Primary	...	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	...	1.04	1.01	1.08	1.07	1.08	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	0.88	0.99	1.20	0.99	0.95	Secondaire supérieur
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)								Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)
Primary	...	0.99	0.98	0.98	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	1.09	1.06	1.05	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	1.20	1.16	1.14	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Viet Nam								Viet Nam
Primary	0.99	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.95	1.04	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.02	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	...	...	0.75	0.91	0.98	0.96	Secondaire supérieur
Yemen								Yémen
Primary	...	0.75	0.82	...	...	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.52	0.65	...	...	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.46	0.59	...	...	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
Zambia								Zambie
Primary	0.90	0.93	0.99	0.98	1.03	...	...	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.84	0.87	0.92	1.02	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Zimbabwe								Zimbabwe
Primary	0.90	...	...	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	Primaire
LLDCs								PDSL
Primary	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.93	* 0.93	* 0.93	* 0.93	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.84	0.87	0.92	* 0.91	...	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.84	0.84	0.86	* 0.90	...	...	Secondaire supérieur
LDCs								PMA\$
Primary	0.81	0.89	0.93	0.95	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 0.96	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	0.82	0.88	0.94	* 0.94	* 0.94	...	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	0.73	0.76	0.83	* 0.90	* 0.90	...	Secondaire supérieur
SIDS								PEID
Primary	0.96	0.96	* 0.95	* 0.96	* 0.97	* 0.97	* 0.97	Primaire
Lower secondary	...	* 1.00	* 0.98	* 0.98	* 0.97	* 0.98	* 0.97	Secondaire inférieur
Upper secondary	...	* 1.11	* 1.09	* 1.06	* 1.08	* 1.06	* 1.08	Secondaire supérieur

Source:

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed April 2024.

Source:

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture (UNESCO), Montréal, base de données statistiques de l'Institut de statistique (ISU) de l'UNESCO, dernier accès avril 2024.